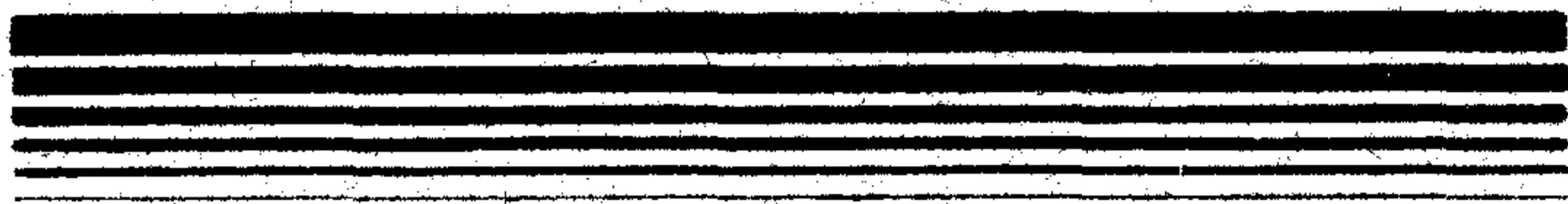
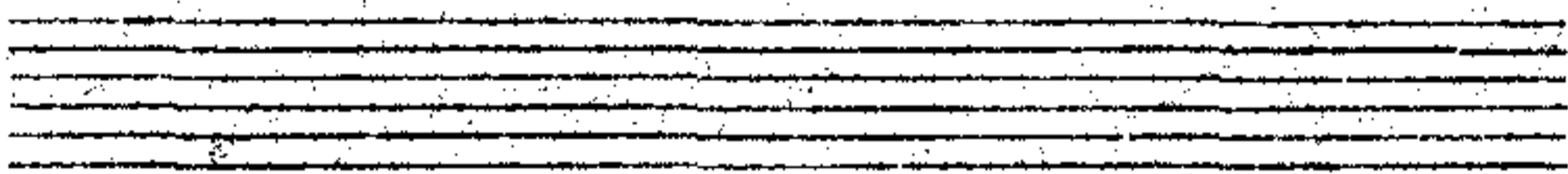


Ramoneda



Compra i venda
de 
bestiar de llana

