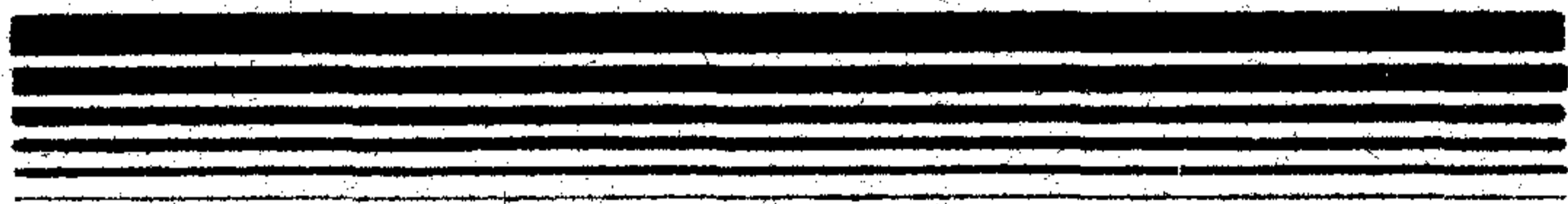
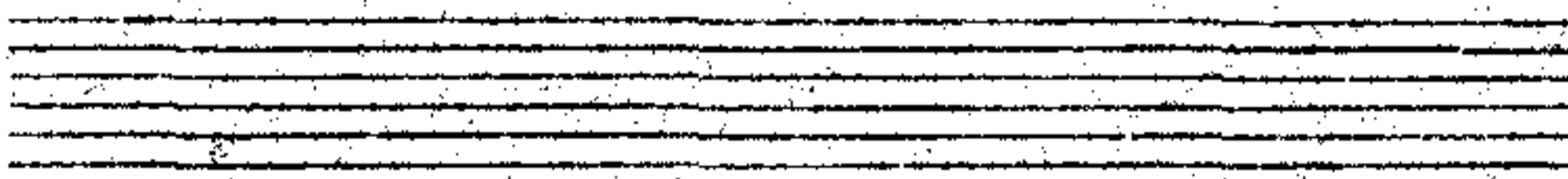


Ramoneda



Compra i venda

de 

bestiar de llana

