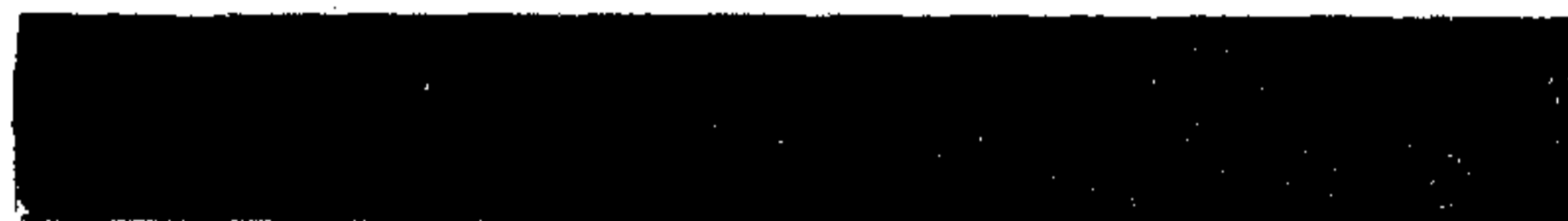


Ramoneda



Compra i venda

de A decorative graphic consisting of four parallel horizontal lines, used as a separator or to redact information.

bestiar de llana

