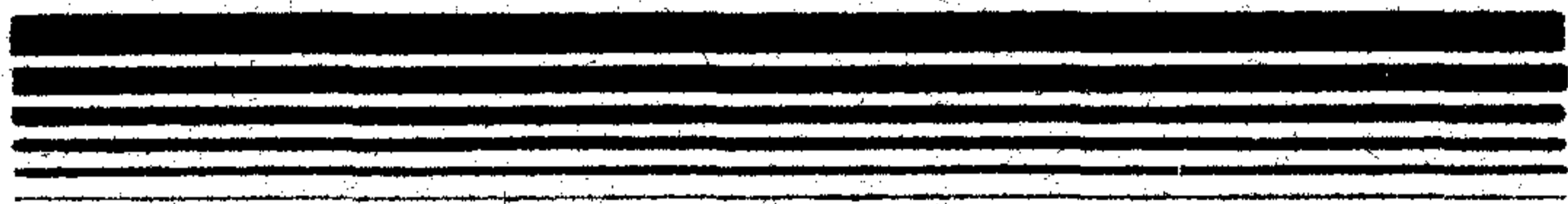
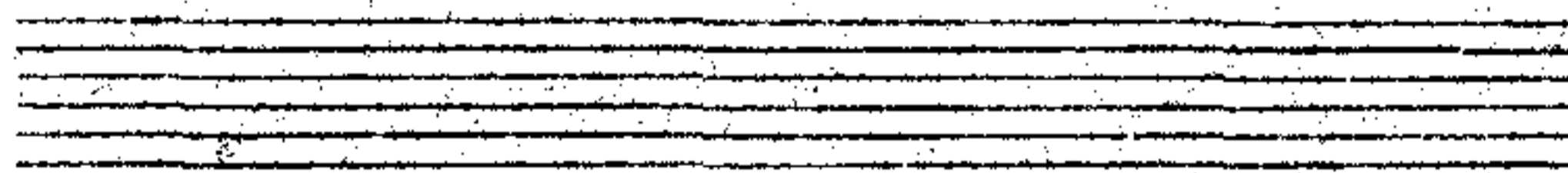


Ramoneda



Compra i venda

de



bestiar de llana

